

Weingarten calculus explained

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ABSTRACT. This is an introduction to Weingarten calculus and its applications. We first discuss the various groups of matrices, discrete or continuous, with general theory, examples, and the Weingarten integration formula for them. Armed with this new calculus, we then discuss some basic applications, notably to questions regarding random matrices, and other basic objects from probability. In view of some further, sharper applications, we then fine-tune our calculus, with a number of fine estimates for the Weingarten functions, using more advanced mathematics, that we explain. Finally, we discuss a number of generalizations, quite often in relation with theoretical physics.

Preface

This is an introduction to Weingarten calculus and its applications. We first discuss the various groups of matrices, discrete or continuous, with general theory, examples, and the Weingarten integration formula for them. Armed with this new calculus, we then discuss some basic applications, notably to questions regarding random matrices, and other basic objects from probability. In view of some further, sharper applications, we then fine-tune our calculus, with a number of fine estimates for the Weingarten functions, using more advanced mathematics, that we explain. Finally, we discuss a number of generalizations, quite often in relation with theoretical physics.

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Contents

Preface	3
Part I. Weingarten calculus	9
Chapter 1.	11
1a.	11
1b.	11
1c.	11
1d.	11
1e. Exercises	11
Chapter 2.	13
2a.	13
2b.	13
2c.	13
2d.	13
2e. Exercises	13
Chapter 3.	15
3a.	15
3b.	15
3c.	15
3d.	15
3e. Exercises	15
Chapter 4.	17
4a.	17
4b.	17
4c.	17
4d.	17
4e. Exercises	17

Part II. Basic applications	19
Chapter 5.	21
5a.	21
5b.	21
5c.	21
5d.	21
5e. Exercises	21
Chapter 6.	23
6a.	23
6b.	23
6c.	23
6d.	23
6e. Exercises	23
Chapter 7.	25
7a.	25
7b.	25
7c.	25
7d.	25
7e. Exercises	25
Chapter 8.	27
8a.	27
8b.	27
8c.	27
8d.	27
8e. Exercises	27
Part III. Fine estimates	29
Chapter 9.	31
9a.	31
9b.	31
9c.	31
9d.	31
9e. Exercises	31

Chapter 10.	33
10a.	33
10b.	33
10c.	33
10d.	33
10e. Exercises	33
Chapter 11.	35
11a.	35
11b.	35
11c.	35
11d.	35
11e. Exercises	35
Chapter 12.	37
12a.	37
12b.	37
12c.	37
12d.	37
12e. Exercises	37
Part IV. Generalizations	39
Chapter 13.	41
13a.	41
13b.	41
13c.	41
13d.	41
13e. Exercises	41
Chapter 14.	43
14a.	43
14b.	43
14c.	43
14d.	43
14e. Exercises	43
Chapter 15.	45

15a.	45
15b.	45
15c.	45
15d.	45
15e. Exercises	45
Chapter 16.	47
16a.	47
16b.	47
16c.	47
16d.	47
16e. Exercises	47
Bibliography	49

Part I

Weingarten calculus

*Questions are a burden
And answers are a prison for oneself
Shellshock in the kitchen
Tables start to burn*

CHAPTER 1

1a.

1b.

1c.

1d.

1e. Exercises

Exercises:

EXERCISE 1.1.

EXERCISE 1.2.

EXERCISE 1.3.

EXERCISE 1.4.

EXERCISE 1.5.

EXERCISE 1.6.

EXERCISE 1.7.

EXERCISE 1.8.

Bonus exercise.

CHAPTER 2

2a.

2b.

2c.

2d.

2e. Exercises

Exercises:

EXERCISE 2.1.

EXERCISE 2.2.

EXERCISE 2.3.

EXERCISE 2.4.

EXERCISE 2.5.

EXERCISE 2.6.

EXERCISE 2.7.

EXERCISE 2.8.

Bonus exercise.

CHAPTER 3

3a.

3b.

3c.

3d.

3e. Exercises

Exercises:

EXERCISE 3.1.

EXERCISE 3.2.

EXERCISE 3.3.

EXERCISE 3.4.

EXERCISE 3.5.

EXERCISE 3.6.

EXERCISE 3.7.

EXERCISE 3.8.

Bonus exercise.

CHAPTER 4

4a.

4b.

4c.

4d.

4e. Exercises

Exercises:

EXERCISE 4.1.

EXERCISE 4.2.

EXERCISE 4.3.

EXERCISE 4.4.

EXERCISE 4.5.

EXERCISE 4.6.

EXERCISE 4.7.

EXERCISE 4.8.

Bonus exercise.

Part II

Basic applications

*High and mighty, alone we are kings
Whirlwinds of fire we ride
Providence brought us the crown and the ring
Covered with blood and our pride*

CHAPTER 5

5a.

5b.

5c.

5d.

5e. Exercises

Exercises:

EXERCISE 5.1.

EXERCISE 5.2.

EXERCISE 5.3.

EXERCISE 5.4.

EXERCISE 5.5.

EXERCISE 5.6.

EXERCISE 5.7.

EXERCISE 5.8.

Bonus exercise.

CHAPTER 6

6a.

6b.

6c.

6d.

6e. Exercises

Exercises:

EXERCISE 6.1.

EXERCISE 6.2.

EXERCISE 6.3.

EXERCISE 6.4.

EXERCISE 6.5.

EXERCISE 6.6.

EXERCISE 6.7.

EXERCISE 6.8.

Bonus exercise.

CHAPTER 7

7a.

7b.

7c.

7d.

7e. Exercises

Exercises:

EXERCISE 7.1.

EXERCISE 7.2.

EXERCISE 7.3.

EXERCISE 7.4.

EXERCISE 7.5.

EXERCISE 7.6.

EXERCISE 7.7.

EXERCISE 7.8.

Bonus exercise.

CHAPTER 8

8a.

8b.

8c.

8d.

8e. Exercises

Exercises:

EXERCISE 8.1.

EXERCISE 8.2.

EXERCISE 8.3.

EXERCISE 8.4.

EXERCISE 8.5.

EXERCISE 8.6.

EXERCISE 8.7.

EXERCISE 8.8.

Bonus exercise.

Part III

Fine estimates

*Coils of the serpent unwind
Buried beneath, you will find
Deep in the halls of the damned
Spirit in black till the end*

CHAPTER 9

9a.

9b.

9c.

9d.

9e. Exercises

Exercises:

EXERCISE 9.1.

EXERCISE 9.2.

EXERCISE 9.3.

EXERCISE 9.4.

EXERCISE 9.5.

EXERCISE 9.6.

EXERCISE 9.7.

EXERCISE 9.8.

Bonus exercise.

CHAPTER 10

10a.

10b.

10c.

10d.

10e. Exercises

Exercises:

EXERCISE 10.1.

EXERCISE 10.2.

EXERCISE 10.3.

EXERCISE 10.4.

EXERCISE 10.5.

EXERCISE 10.6.

EXERCISE 10.7.

EXERCISE 10.8.

Bonus exercise.

CHAPTER 11

11a.

11b.

11c.

11d.

11e. Exercises

Exercises:

EXERCISE 11.1.

EXERCISE 11.2.

EXERCISE 11.3.

EXERCISE 11.4.

EXERCISE 11.5.

EXERCISE 11.6.

EXERCISE 11.7.

EXERCISE 11.8.

Bonus exercise.

CHAPTER 12

12a.

12b.

12c.

12d.

12e. Exercises

Exercises:

EXERCISE 12.1.

EXERCISE 12.2.

EXERCISE 12.3.

EXERCISE 12.4.

EXERCISE 12.5.

EXERCISE 12.6.

EXERCISE 12.7.

EXERCISE 12.8.

Bonus exercise.

Part IV

Generalizations

*Envy, still strong, hatred, still alive
From beyond an empty world
Infected voice, a scream alone
Infected voice*

CHAPTER 13

13a.

13b.

13c.

13d.

13e. Exercises

Exercises:

EXERCISE 13.1.

EXERCISE 13.2.

EXERCISE 13.3.

EXERCISE 13.4.

EXERCISE 13.5.

EXERCISE 13.6.

EXERCISE 13.7.

EXERCISE 13.8.

Bonus exercise.

CHAPTER 14

14a.

14b.

14c.

14d.

14e. Exercises

Exercises:

EXERCISE 14.1.

EXERCISE 14.2.

EXERCISE 14.3.

EXERCISE 14.4.

EXERCISE 14.5.

EXERCISE 14.6.

EXERCISE 14.7.

EXERCISE 14.8.

Bonus exercise.

CHAPTER 15

15a.

15b.

15c.

15d.

15e. Exercises

Exercises:

EXERCISE 15.1.

EXERCISE 15.2.

EXERCISE 15.3.

EXERCISE 15.4.

EXERCISE 15.5.

EXERCISE 15.6.

EXERCISE 15.7.

EXERCISE 15.8.

Bonus exercise.

CHAPTER 16

16a.

16b.

16c.

16d.

16e. Exercises

Congratulations for having read this book, and no exercises for this final chapter.

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